

# Math 111 – 2

## Parabolas

---

A function of the form:

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c, \quad a \neq 0$$

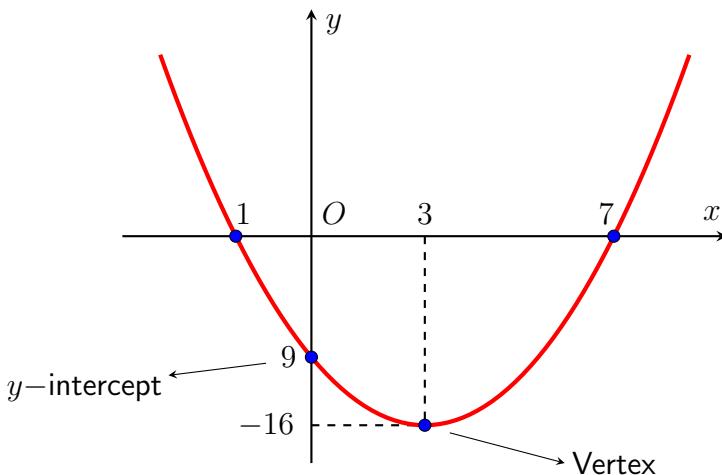
is called a quadratic function. The graph of a quadratic function is a parabola.

- If  $a > 0$ , the arms of the parabola open upward.
- If  $a < 0$ , the arms of the parabola open downward.

The vertex of the parabola is maximum or minimum point.

The  $x$ -coordinate of the vertex is  $-\frac{b}{2a}$  and the  $y$ -coordinate is  $f\left(-\frac{b}{2a}\right)$ .

An example is:



The graph of  $y = x^2 - 6x - 7$

## EXERCISES

Solve the following inequalities:

$$2-1) |x - 7| < 8$$

$$2-2) |2x + 6| \leq 4$$

$$2-3) |5x - 10| > 15$$

$$2-4) |12 - 7x| \geq 1$$

$$2-5) |x^2 - 5| < 2$$

$$2-6) |x^2 - 5| < 10$$

Sketch the graphs of the following piecewise-defined functions:

$$2-7) f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x & \text{if } x < 5 \\ 10 & \text{if } x \geq 5 \end{cases}$$

$$2-8) f(x) = \begin{cases} -2x & \text{if } x < 1 \\ \frac{x-7}{3} & \text{if } x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$2-9) f(x) = \begin{cases} x+3 & \text{if } x < 4 \\ x-1 & \text{if } x \geq 4 \end{cases}$$

$$2-10) f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+5 & \text{if } x < -1 \\ 3 & \text{if } -1 \leq x \leq 1 \\ -2x+5 & \text{if } x > 1 \end{cases}$$

Find the vertex and  $x$ - and  $y$ - intercepts of the following parabolas.  
Sketch their graphs:

**2-11)**  $y = x^2 - 6x$

**2-12)**  $y = -x^2 + 3x + 4$

**2-13)**  $y = x^2 + 10x + 25$

**2-14)**  $y = 4x^2 - 8x + 3$

**2-15)**  $y = x^2 - 4x + 5$

# ANSWERS

**2-1)**  $-1 < x < 15$

**2-2)**  $-5 \leq x \leq -1$

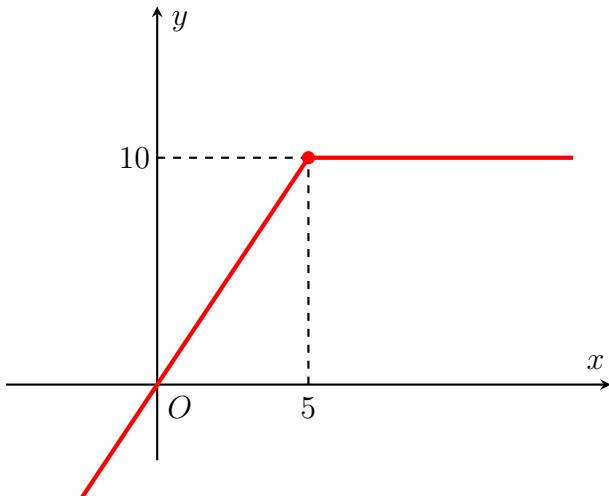
**2-3)**  $x < -1$  or  $x > 5$

**2-4)**  $x \leq \frac{11}{7}$  or  $x \geq \frac{13}{7}$

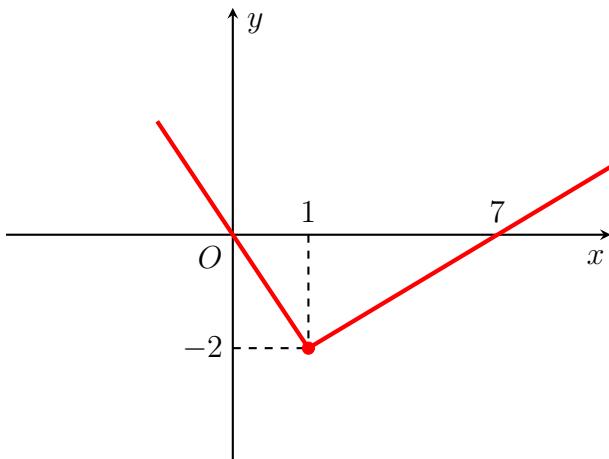
**2-5)**  $\sqrt{3} < x < \sqrt{7}$  or  $-\sqrt{7} < x < -\sqrt{3}$

**2-6)**  $-\sqrt{15} < x < \sqrt{15}$

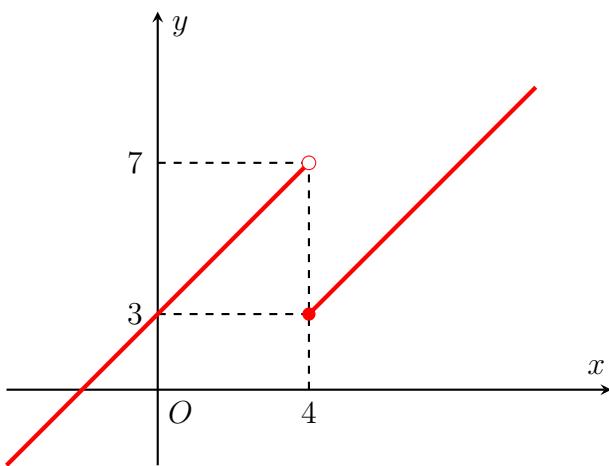
**2-7)**



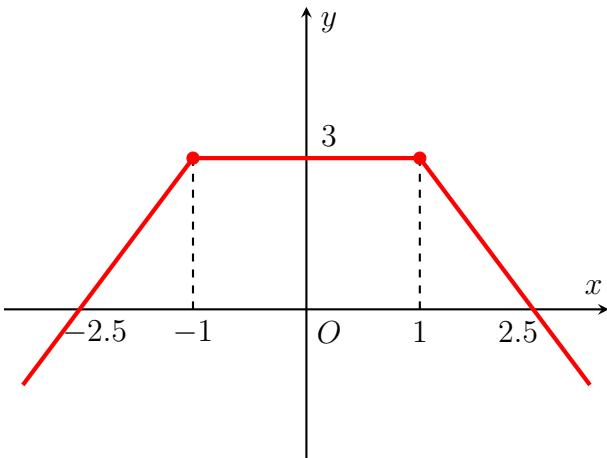
2-8)



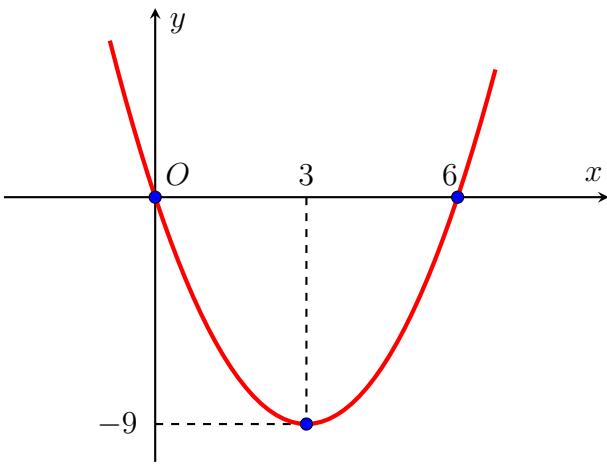
2-9)



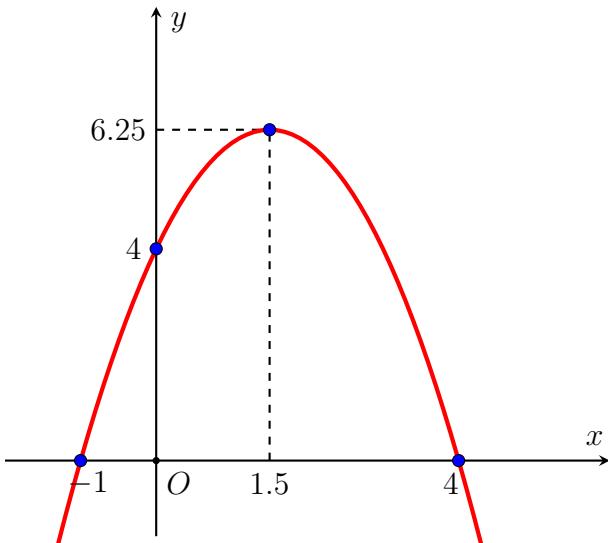
2-10)



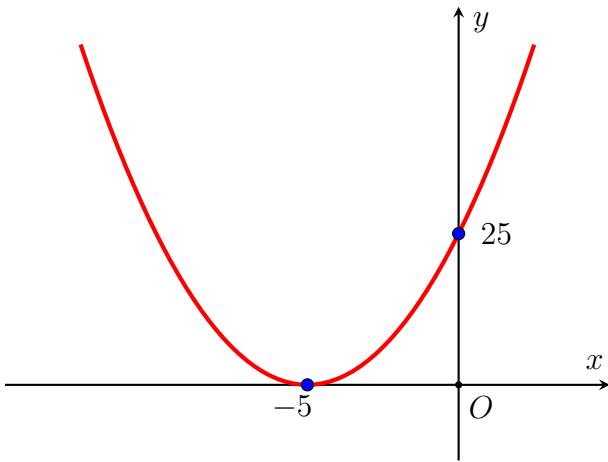
2-11)



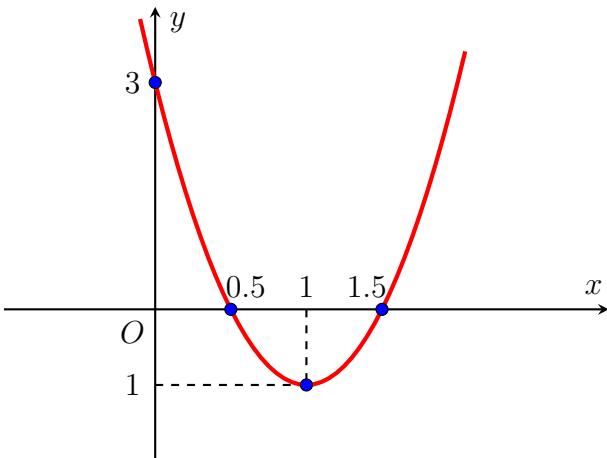
2-12)



2-13)



2-14)



2-15)

